

## Constant current LED driver for high-power LED



### RoHS

## FEATURES

- Output current: Max 1200 mA
- Efficiency up to 97%
- Ultra wide range of voltage (input and output)
- Constant current mode, high power output
- PWM dimming & Analogue dimming
- Switching-on/off control function, continuous short circuit protection
- Built-in EMI filter circuit, meet EN55015 standards

KC24H series is step-down constant current sources for driving high-power LED featured in high efficiency and wide range of input voltage, high operating temperature, and act in PWM dimming, analogue dimming and remote turn-off. The product can be widely applied to fields such as landscape lighting, specially-controlled lighting, backlight, business lighting, street lamp lighting, domestic lighting and automobile lighting.

Selecti	ion Guide						
	Input Output	put					
Approval	Part No.	Input Voltage (VDC)	Input Current (mA)	Output Voltage	Output Current	Efficiency (%, Typ),	Max. Capacitive
		Nominal (range)	@Vin=24V Vo=17V	(VDC)	(mA)	@Full Load	Load(µF)
RoHS	KC24H-1000(X1/X2/X3)	24	740	3.3-36	1000	97	1000
ROHS	KC24H-1200(X1/X2/X3)	(5.5-48)	892	3.3-30	1200	97	1000

Notes:

1. For the product model without a suffix such as KC24H-1000, this product is an 8-pin product without the functions of analogue dimming and PWM dimming.

2. For the product model with a suffix X1 such as KC24H-1000X1, this product is a 9-pin product only with the function of analogue dimming.

3. For the product model with a suffix X2 such as KC24H-1000X2, this product is a 9-pin product only with the function of PWM dimming.

4. For the product model with a suffix X3 such as KC24H-1000X3, this product is a 10-pin product with the functions of analogue dimming and PWM dimming.

Input Specifications					
Item	Operating Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Input Voltage Range		5.5	24	48	
Input Voltage Limit	≤10 seconds	5		55	VDC
Min. Input-output Voltage Drop	Input voltage range	2		4	
Input Filter			Pi	filter	·

Output Specifications					
Item	Operating Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
	lo=1000mA	3.3		36	w
Output Power	lo=1200mA	3.96		43.2	
Output Current Accuracy			±3	±5	0/
Output Current Stability			±0.5	±l	%
Temperature Drift Coefficient	Vin=48V,Vo=10LEDs			±0.05	<b>%/</b> ℃
Ripple & Noise*	20MHz bandwidth		70	200	mVp-p
Over temperature Protection			Self-recovery	/ after cooling	3
Short Circuit Protection		Co	ntinuous, Aut	omatic Reco	very
Note: * Ripple and noise tested with "p	arallel cable" method, please see DC-DC Conv	erter Application Notes for sp	pecific operatio	on methods.	

General SpecificationsItemOperating ConditionsMin.Typ.Max.UnitOperating TemperatureDerating if the temperature ≥71°C (see Fig. 1)-40---85--Storage Temperature-55---125125--

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## LED Driver KC24H Series

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Storage Humidity				95	%RH
Lead Temperature	Welding spot is 1.5mm away from the casing, 10 seconds			265	°C
Switching Frequency			370		KHz
MTBF	MIL-HDBK-217F@25°C	650			K hours

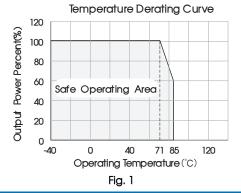
Item		Operating Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	
	Input Voltage Range	Vin=5.5-48V	0		15	V	
	Output Current Range	Vin=5.5-48V	0		100	%	
Dimming Control Voltage Range		Full on	0.2V±50mV				
	Full off	4.5V±200mV					
	Driving Current	Vc=5V			0.6	mA	
D	ON	Vin=5.5~48V		Open or 2	2.8V <vc<6v< td=""><td colspan="2">/<vc<6v< td=""></vc<6v<></td></vc<6v<>	/ <vc<6v< td=""></vc<6v<>	
Remote Turn-off	OFF	Vin=5.5~48V	Vc<0.6V				
	PWM dimming Pin suspended voltage	Vin=24V, 5LED		3.3		V	
	PWM dimming Pin Isink	Vc=5V			1	mA	
PWM Dimming	PWM dimming Pin Isourse	Vc<0.6V		1			
	Turn-off-mode Static Input Current	Vin=24V, Vc <0.6V		400		μA	
	PWM Dimming Frequency*				200	Hz	

Note: \*Refer to "Digital Dimming Control" on page four.

Physical Specifications		
Casing Material	Black flame-retardant and heat-resistant plastic (UL94-V0)	
Package Dimensions	31.70*20.30*12.65 mm	
Weight	13.00g(Typ.)	
Cooling Method	Free air convection	

EMC	Specifications			
EMI	Conducted Disturbance	CISPR22/EN55022	CLASS B EN55015 power port	
	Radiated Emission	CISPR22/EN55022	CLASS B	
	Electrostatic Discharge	IEC/EN 61000-4-2	Contact ±4KV	perf. Criteria B
	Radiation Immunity	IEC/EN 61000-4-3	10V/m	perf. Criteria A
	EFT	IEC/EN 61000-4-4	±2KV (see Fig. 5 for recommended circuit)	perf. Criteria B
EMS	Surge Immunity	IEC/EN 61000-4-5	±2KV (see Fig. 5 for recommended circuit)	perf. Criteria B
	Conducted Disturbance Immunity	IEC/EN 61000-4-6	3Vr.m.s	perf. Criteria A
	Immunities of voltage dip, drop and short interruption	IEC/EN 61000-4-29	0%-70%	perf. Criteria B

## Product Characteristic Curve



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KC24H-1000X3

KC24H-1200X3

KC24H-1000X3

KC24H-1200X3

10

9

Efficiency Vs output voltage (Vin=36V)

10 12.5 15 18 21 24 27

6 7 8 Output voltage (V)

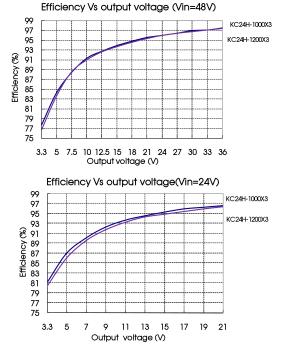
Output voltage (V)

Efficiency Vs output voltage(Vin=12V)

3.3 5 7.5

3.3 4 5

Efficiency (%)



### **Design Reference**

1. Input/output relationship

	KC24H-1000(X1/X2/X3)				
Input	Output	Constant	Output		
voltage	voltage range	output current	power		
(VDC)	(VDC)	(mA)	(W, Max.)		
48	3.3-36.0	1000	36		
36	3.3-32.0	1000	32		
24	3.3-21.0	1000	21		
20	3.3-17.0	1000	17		
15	3.3-13.2	1000	13.2		
12	3.3-10.0	1000	10		
5.5	3.3-4.0	1000	4		

	KC24H-1200(X1/X2/X3)			
Input voltage (VDC)	Output voltage range (VDC)	Constant output current (mA)	Output power (W, Max.)	
48	3.3-36.0	1200	43.2	
36	3.3-32.0	1200	38.4	
24	3.3-21.0	1200	25.2	
20	3.3-17.0	1200	20.4	
15	3.3-13.2	1200	15.84	
12	3.3-10.0	1200	12	
5.5	3.3-4.0	1200	4.8	



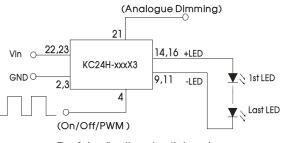


Fig. 2 Application circuits in series

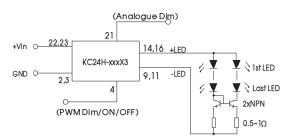


Fig. 3 Application circuits in series and parallel

#### Notes:

- (1) If the product is applied to high voltage condition (higher than 40V), the input terminal must be provided with an additional capacitor (≥47µF/100V) to prevent voltage spike from damaging the module.
- (2) The output cathode cannot be connected with the input grounding, or it will damage the module.
- ③ The "Input/output Relationship" must be complied with during use.
- ④ When the product is at the input high-voltage section and the output is connected to one LED, since the duty ratio is small, the frequency hopping of the product is normal; the output current is constant; and it will not affect the normal use.



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## LED Driver KC24H Series



## 3. Recommended AC input circuit

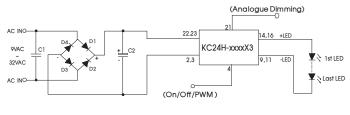
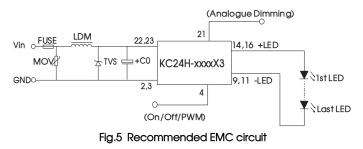


Fig. 4

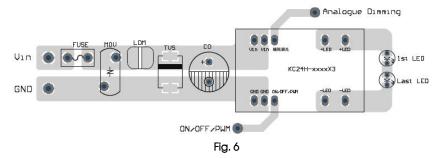
## 4. EMC solution-recommended circuit



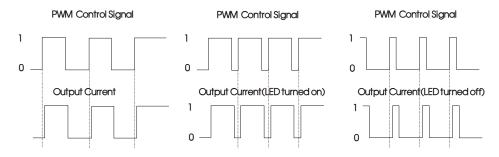
## EMC solution-recommended circuit PCB layout

Components	Specification
C1	Safety-regulated X1 film capacitor, 0.1µF/3000VAC
C2	100µF/100V electrolytic capacitor
D1, D2, D3, D4	Rectifier diode (2A/200V)

Components	Specification
FUSE	Selected based on the actual input current from the customer
MOV	S10K35
TVS	SMC54A
LDM	56µFH
C0	120µF/63V



#### 5. PWM dimming control



For PWM dimming signals with a certain frequency, the output current of the driver is related to the duty ratio of PWM signal. Refer to the formula for the calculation method:

$$I_{o\_set} = \frac{(DT-0.75)}{T} I_{o\_norm}$$

Where, lo\_set represents required output current (mA); D represents the duty ratio (%) of PWM signal; T represents the period (ms) of PWM signal; and lo\_norm represents the rated output value (mA) of the driver.

Note: The above formula is for reference only; and deviation of output current may exist due to various loads. The min. conducted time of PWM signal shall not be less than 0.75ms, or the product will be in abnormal operation; in case of low voice from the driver during PWM dimming, it is normal since the PWM dimming frequency is within the auditory frequency range of human ears (20Hz-20KHz in general). To prevent seeing flash of the LED by human eyes, it is suggested to set the PWM dimming frequency between 100-200Hz.



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#### PWM curve(Vin=24V,5LEDs):

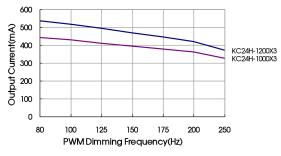


Fig. 7 PWM dimming frequency and output current (D=50%)

Analogue dimming and typical application 6.

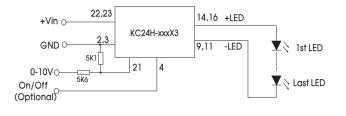


Fig. 9 Analogue dimming circuit

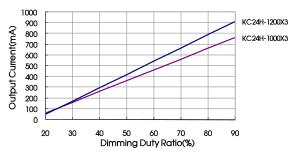
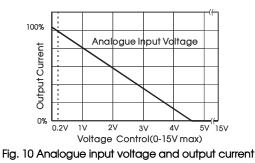
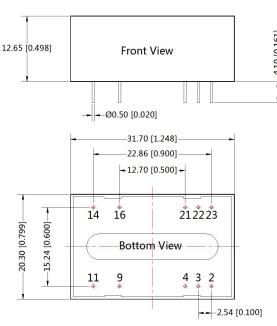


Fig. 8 Dimming duty ratio and output current (f=200Hz)



- 7. The voltage drop of all LEDs in the datasheet is 3.3-3.8V, during actual application, the number of LEDs can be confirmed based on the actual voltage drop and output voltage of LEDs.
- 8. This product does not support hot-Plug use.
- For more information please find the application notes on www.mornsun-power.com 9.

## **Dimensions and Recommended Layout**



Note: Unit :mm[inch] Pin diameter tolerances :±0.10[±0.004] General tolerances:±0.25[±0.010]

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Note : Grid 2.54\*2.54mm

THIRD ANGLE PROJECTION

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	Pin-Out		
Pin	Function		
2,3	GND		
4	On/Off/PWM		
9,11	-LED		
14,16	+LED		
21	Analogue Dimming		
22,23	Vin		

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Notes:

- 1. Packing Information please refer to 'Product Packing Information'. Packing bag number: 58000150;
- 2. If the product is not operated within the required load range, the product performance can not be guaranteed to comply with all performance indexes in the datasheet;
- 3. Unless otherwise specified, data in this datasheet should be tested under the conditions of Ta=25°C, humidity<75% when inputting nominal voltage and outputting 5 LEDs;
- 4. All index testing methods in this datasheet are based on our Company's corporate standards;
- 5. The performance indexes of the product models listed in this datasheet are as above, but some indexes of non-standard model products will exceed the above-mentioned requirements, and please directly contact with our technician for specific information;
- 6. We can provide product customization service;
- 7. Specifications of this product are subject to changes without prior notice.

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